

Jonathan Berger, An Introduction to Nameless Love

In collaboration with Mady Schutzman, Emily Anderson, Tina Beebe, Julian Bittiner, Matthew Brannon, Barbara Fahs Charles, Brother Arnold Hadd, Erica Heilman, Esther Kaplan, Margaret Morton, Richard Ogust, Maria A. Prado, Robert Staples, Michael Stipe, Mark Utter, Michael Wiener, and Sara Workneh

February 23 - April 5, 2020 Opening Sunday, February 23, noon-7pm

From February 23 - April 5, 2020, PARTICIPANT INC is pleased to present **Jonathan Berger**, *An Introduction to Nameless Love*, co-commissioned and co-organized with the Carpenter Center for the Visual Arts at Harvard University. Taking the form of a large-scale sculptural installation that includes over 533,000 tin, nickel, and charcoal parts, Berger's exhibition chronicles a series of remarkable relationships, creating a platform for complex stories about love to be told. The exhibition draws from Berger's expansive practice, which comprises a spectrum of activity — brought together here for the first time — including experimental approaches to non-fiction, sculpture and installation, oral history and biography-based narratives, and exhibition-making practices.

Inspired by a close friendship with fellow artist Ellen Cantor (1961-2013), *An Introduction to Nameless Love* charts a series of six extraordinary relationships, each built on a connection that lies outside the bounds of conventional romance. The exhibition is an examination of the profound intensity and depth of meaning most often associated with "true love," but found instead through bonds based in work, friendship, religion, service, mentorship, community, and family — as well as between people and themselves, places, objects, and animals. Even as they are persistently unacknowledged by contemporary society at large, these instances of what Berger puts forth as "nameless love" nonetheless enable people to live wholly fulfilling lives steeped in tenderness, ardor, empathy, care, vulnerability, salvation, redemption, and pleasure.\*



Over the past five years, Berger has conducted a series of dialogues with diverse subjects about these types of relationships. Drawing on conversations and correspondences, the ongoing outcome of this process is a series of autonomous texts, each of which is generated collaboratively between Berger, the subject(s), and a guest editor of specific significance to each story. In this regard, every text becomes its own idiosyncratic, collectively produced work with Berger and the invited editor (none of whom are editors by profession) in some way supporting the subject's authorship of their own narrative. The relationships in *An Introduction to Nameless Love* are embodied by these hybrid texts, which incorporate song lyrics, testimonials, poetry, and scripts as well as excerpts from books, transcribed conversations and interviews, email and letter correspondence, historical documents, reportage, and journal entries.

The exhibition presents a selection of these stories in the form of six differently configured and elaborately constructed large-scale text-based sculptures, evoking historical and cultural forms ranging from illuminated manuscripts to narrative tapestries and vernacular typography. Comprised of some 33,000 one-inch tin letters, meticulously fashioned by Berger and a team of associates, each letter was soldered by hand to nickel wire and affixed in various configurations ranging from scaffold-like panels to spheres, ribbons, diagonal planes, architectural dividers, and topographical surfaces. Imbued with a reverence for their subject, evidenced in the detail, effort, and labor of the human hand, the sculptures create unique embodiments of the stories they tell. Like the narratives they are based on, each sculpture is distinct; and when taken as a whole, the custom-designed font in which all are type set, the exclusive use of tin and nickel material, and Berger's transformation of the floor into a setting of over 500,000 charcoal cubes serve to unify the texts' eclectic contents. Through this lens, the exhibition can also be considered as a total work, much like a book with seemingly disparate chapters.

The figures chronicled in this presentation of *An Introduction to Nameless Love* are designers Charles and Ray Eames, turtle conservationist Richard Ogust, Shaker Brother Arnold Hadd, Autistic writer/philosopher Mark Utter with his communication supporter and collaborator Emily Anderson, and Maria A. Prado, former resident of the New York City underground homeless community known as The Tunnel. Concurrent to Berger's exhibition, Mady Schutzman published *Behold the Elusive Night Parrot*, a separate yet parallel work, both of which were informed by a two-year correspondence with each other. Schutzman's book occupies its own section of the installation.

An Introduction to Nameless Love is an ongoing endeavor, which will continue to evolve alongside Berger's consistent practice of working to chronicle love in the lives of others. Future iterations will present new text sculptures and different stories that change the exhibition's form, content, and considerations of what love can be, where it can be found, who and what can possess it, and its potential to shape experience.

Lighting for An Introduction To Nameless Love is designed by the artist Glen Fogel.

Jonathan Berger (b. 1980, New York) lives and works in New York City. Over the past fifteen years, his practice has encompassed a spectrum of activity, pursuing a rigorous investigation of the many ways in which the exhibition site can be repurposed. He maintains an interest in abstract and experimental forms of nonfiction, including embodied biography and portraiture, as rendered through the creation of large-scale, narrative-based exhibitions made from both constructed and found objects. He has presented solo installation projects at the Busan Biennial, South Korea; Vox Populi, Philadelphia; Maccarone, Karma, and Grimm-Rosenfeld Gallery, New York; Frieze Projects, London; Adams and Ollman, Portland; and VEDA, Florence. His collaborative and curatorial projects have been presented at venues including MOCA, Los Angeles; The Hebbel Theater, Berlin; and The Queens Museum of Art, Participant Inc, and Performance Space 122, New York, among others. From 2013-2016, Berger served as Director of 80WSE Gallery at NYU, where he mounted a wide range of major exhibitions and collaborative projects presenting the work of Ellen Cantor, Bob Mizer, Printed Matter, James Son Ford Thomas, Michael Stipe, Vaginal Davis, Susanne Sachsse, and xiu xiu, among others. He is a Clinical Associate Professor in the Department of Art and Art Professions at New York University.

Image: Jonathan Berger, *An Introduction to Nameless Love*, installation view at Carpenter Center for the Visual Arts. Courtesy of Adams and Ollman, Portland Oregon, VEDA, Florence Italy, and the Artist. Photo: Julia Featheringill / Stewart Clements.

 $<sup>\</sup>star$  The term "nameless love" was used by Allen Ginsberg in a 1974 Gay Sunshine Interview with Allen Young (Grey Fox Press).

Jonathan Berger, An Introduction to Nameless Love is co-organized by PARTICIPANT INC, New York and Carpenter Center for the Visual Arts at Harvard University and is curated by Lia Gangitano, Founder/Director, PARTICIPANT INC and Dan Byers, John R. and Barbara Robinson Family Director of the Carpenter Center. It is presented in its entirety across a two-part exhibition, on view at The Carpenter Center (October 16-December 29, 2019), and at Participant Inc (February 23-April 5, 2020).



The Andy Warhol Foundation for the Visual Arts







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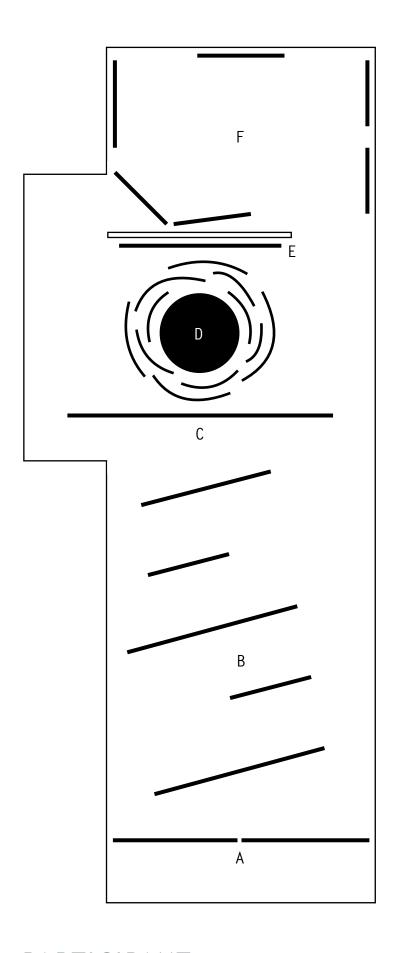
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PARTICIPANT INC is located at 253 East Houston Street between Norfolk and Suffolk Streets. The closest trains are the F (2nd Ave) and the J/M/Z (Essex/Delancey); the closest wheelchair accessible stop is the 4/6 (Bleecker/Lafayette). The entry is on grade and the gallery is barrier free throughout with an all gender, wheelchair accessible bathroom. Service animals are welcome.

Gallery hours: Weds-Sun, noon-7pm.



# Jonathan Berger An Introduction to Nameless Love

#### Α.

Untitled (Maria A. Prado and Margaret Morton, with Esther Kaplan), 2019 Tin. nickel

#### В.

Untitled (from Behold the Elusive Night Parrot, by Mady Schutzman), 2019
Tin, nickel

#### C.

Untitled (Brother Arnold Hadd, with Sarah Workneh), 2019 Tin, nickel

#### D.

Untitled (Tina Beebe, Barbara Fahs Charles, Robert Staples, and Michael Wiener, with Matthew Brannon) / Untitled (My Name is Ray, by Michael Stipe), 2019
Tin, nickel

### Ε.

Untitled (Richard Ogust), 2019 Tin, nickel

#### F.

Untitled (Emily Anderson and Mark Utter, with Erica Heilman), 2019 Tin, nickel

■ I WOULD GO THROUGH THAT WINDOW, HOP OVER THE LEDGE. THERE NEVER SEEN HIM AGAIN. HE BROUGHT ME RIGHT TO THIS SPOT, UNDER ■ WAS ANOTHER LEDGE ON THE OTHER SIDE THAT WAS ABOUT FOUR FEET THE ROTUNDA. SO I WAITED AND I WAITED, AND A COUPLE OF GUYS SAID, ■ WIDE, NOT VERY MUCH. AND THEN RIGHT OVER THERE WAS A HUGE DROP, WELL, WHILE YOU'RE HERE, YOU CAN HELP US OUT. AND BEFORE I KNEW SAY ABOUT SEVEN FEET. THERE WAS A SMALL LADDER. YOU COULDN'T IT I WAS STAYING DOWN HERE AND IT BECAME MY SECOND HOME. LOOK CAREFULLY YOU CAN SEE THERE'S AN OLD SKINNY LADDER. REALLY WINTER. I DELIVERED MY CHILD, ON MY OWN, RIGHT THERE UNDER THAT RUSTED. YOU CAN GO RIGHT DOWN TO THE TRACKS FROM THERE. IT ROTUNDA. SOMETIMES WE WOULD SEE THE LIGHTS SHINING FROM THE THE TUNNEL AND UNDER THE ROTUNDA, BACK AND FORTH. WE'D GO IT'S BEAUTIFUL IN ANOTHER GORY SENSE. WE HAVE SEEN AN ARRAY INSIDE THE TUNNEL FOR SAFETY. EVERYBODY HAD THEIR OWN LITTLE OF ANIMALS DOWN THERE. I HAVE SEEN A ANT THAT WAS ALL OF THE ■ DIVISION. LIKE, WE WERE HERE AT 103RD, THAT WAS OUR LITTLE DIVISION. SIZE OF MAYBE A RAT. IT WAS HUMONGOUS! AND HE WALKED DIRECTLY ■ WE DID EVERYTHING FOR US THERE. THEY HAD ANOTHER AREA THAT WAS PAST ME. I'VE SEEN HUGE RATS. I'VE SEEN A POSSUM WALK THROUGH ■ ■ UP ON 108TH STREET. THEY HAD THEIR OWN LITTLE DIVISION. THERE WAS THERE. THEY HAVE WATER BUGS DOWN THERE THAT ARE THE SIZE OF ANOTHER ONE DOWN FURTHER. THERE WAS ABOUT, I'D SAY, BETWEEN MY HAND. NOW IT TAKES A LOT TO MAKE MY STOMACH FLIP, BUT THOSE 72ND AND 108TH, FIVE DIVISIONS IN TOTAL. IT WAS MY HOME, MY WATER BUGS! BY ME STAYING DOWN HERE, I HAD LOST A LOT OF OTHER HOME. WE WERE REALLY A COMMUNITY. WE WORKED TOGETHER. THE ESSENTIAL THINGS OF BEING A GIRL. WASHING UP. KEEPING MYSELF WE GOT FOOD TOGETHER. WE ALL WENT UP ON TOP AND FOUND FOOD TOGETHER. DOING MY HAIR. I FORGOT A LOT OF THAT STUFF. YOU KNOW, 🖿 AND BROUGHT IT DOWN, NOT FOR ONE BUT FOR EVERYBODY. IF ONE AS A MECHANISM TO KEEP PEOPLE AWAY, I PURPOSELY WOULDN'T TAKE 🖿

DIDN'T HAVE A BLANKET, ANOTHER ONE WOULD HELP. WHEN I FIRST CAME DOWN THERE, A ■ GENTLEMAN REACHED OUT TO ME, HE SAYS, LISTEN, BEING THAT YOU'RE GOING TO BE LIVING ■ DOWN HERE WITH US, LET US SHOW YOU HOW TO ■ LIVE. AND THAT'S WHAT THEY DID. THEY SHOWED ME HOW TO DUMPSTER DIVE. YOU KNOW, SMELL THIS BEFORE YOU EAT IT BECAUSE THEY HAVE A TENDENCY OF POURING BLEACH. THEY SHOWED ■ ME HOW TO EAT OFF THE LAND. NOTHING LIKE LIVING LIFE ON THE LAM, LIKE, ■ BEING FREE. ACTUALLY HAVING TO LIVE FROM DAY TO DAY, NOT KNOWING WHERE YOUR NEXT MEAL MAY COME FROM OR IF YOU'RE GOING TO GET ONE. NOT KNOWING WHEN YOUR NEXT DOLLAR IS GOING TO COME FROM TO GET HIGH, OR TO DO WHATEVER. YOU HAVE NO RESPONSIBILITIES ■ BUT THE RESPONSIBILITY TO JUST DO YOUR PART, ■ WHATEVER IT MAY BE. EVERYBODY WAS DOWN HERE FOR THEIR OWN REASON. SOME WERE RUNNING FROM THE LAW. SOME REALLY ■ HAD NOWHERE ELSE TO GO. WE WERE JUST LIVING. WE GOT A LOT OF RESISTANCE FROM THE POLICE, THE PARKS DEPARTMENT. YOU'RE NOT SUPPOSED TO BE HERE! WE'RE GOING TO HAVE YOU ARRESTED! SO IN ORDER TO KEEP OUR STUFF AND STAY OUT OF THEIR WAY, WE DECIDED TO GO INSIDE THE WALLS. THIS WAS A SECRET THING WE HAD GOING ON. WE'D COME DOWN HERE, WE'D COME HOME, NOBODY KNEW NOTHING. I WAS BROUGHT DOWN HERE BY A ■ GENTLEMAN. HE BROUGHT ME HERE AND WE GOT ■ HIGH. HE SAID, I WILL BE BACK, AND HE LEFT. I'VE

SEE IT BECAUSE IT LOOKS LIKE IT'S A PART OF THE WALL. BUT IF YOU HAD MY CHILD DOWN HERE, UNDER THAT ROTUNDA. IT WAS THE DEAD OF I WAS QUITE A FEW YEARS I STAYED DOWN HERE. WE STAYED BETWEEN OUTSIDE INTO THE TUNNEL. THAT'S HOW WE WOULD KNOW IT'S DAYTIME. 🖿

> A SHOWER. THAT WAS MY, GET BACK! I'M FUNKY, GET AWAY! YOU DON'T WANT TO BE AROUND ME! ■ AFTER MONTHS OF BEING IN THAT FUNK, I GOT ACCUSTOMED TO IT. YOU KNOW, I'VE COME ■ VERY CLOSE TO GETTING RAPED A FEW TIMES. ■ OUTSIDE OF THE TUNNEL. I'VE BEEN BEAT UP, I'VE BEEN ROBBED. AND I'VE HAD TO DO LITTLE DIRTY THINGS, TOO, YOU KNOW, AS WE ALL DID WHEN WE'RE IN THE STREET LIFE. YOU HAVE TO GET A LITTLE DIRTY AND GRITTY TO SURVIVE. I LEARNED FROM MY TEACHERS WHAT I NEEDED TO DO. THE TUNNEL, WE WERE A PROTECTED ENTITY. IT WAS A SAFE HAVEN. LIKE, THERE WAS A CREW. THERE WAS TWO FEMALES, AND THERE WAS FIVE OR SIX GUYS. AND NINE TIMES OUT OF TEN, WE WERE PROTECTED. WE WERE THEIR LITTLE SISTERS, SO TO SPEAK. AND THEY WERE ALL BROTHERS. WE PRETTY MUCH LOOKED OUT FOR EACH OTHER. FOR ME, I WOULD NEVER TAKE IT BACK. IF I HAD THE TIME TO TURN BACK THE CLOCK, I WOULDN'T CHANGE ANYTHING THAT ■ I'VE WENT THROUGH UNDER THE ROTUNDA, IN THE HOLE. MY WHOLE EXPERIENCE, I WOULDN'T CHANGE FOR NOTHING. IT SHOWED ME HOW TO FIGHT. IT SHOWED ME HOW TO BE INDEPENDENT. I'VE BEEN BULLIED ALL MY LIFE. I NEVER REALLY SPOKE UP FOR MYSELF. HERE, I HAD NO CHOICE IF I WANTED TO TRY TO LIVE. IT WAS, "RIA, YOU'VE GOT TO OPEN YOUR MOUTH, TALK, TELL THEM YOU WON'T DO THAT." I'VE HAD FIGHTS DOWN HERE, STANDING MY GROUND. ■ THE EXPERIENCE AND THE EDUCATION THROUGH THOSE YEARS IS SOMETHING INCREDIBLE.

MY DOPPELGANGER DIED

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MY AUNT RHODA DIED AT THE AGE OF THIRTY-SEVEN WHEN I WAS FIFTEEN YEARS OLD.

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HER DEATH REMAINED SOMETHING OF A FAMILY MYSTERY FOR DECADES. MY GRANDMOTHER, RHODA'S MOTHER, THOUGHT RHODA'S EX-HUSBAND POISONED HER IN MEXICO WHEN THEY WENT DOWN THERE TO GET A DIVORCE. OTHER SPECULATIONS INCLUDED UNDIAGNOSED PARASITE, BAD IUD, ENCEPHALITIS, AND MAD COW DISEASE. I HAVE NO IDEA WHERE SUCH NOTIONS CAME FROM, BUT TO THIS DAY, SHOULD YOU ASK A RELATIVE WHAT SHE DIED OF, YOU'D GET ONLY THEORIES AND SHRUGS.

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AT AGE SIXTEEN, I INHERIT ALL OF AUNT RHODA'S CLOTHING, JEWELRY, AND A LARGE SELECTION OF HER ART WORK. I CRAWL INTO HER LIFE, HER SMELL, HER STYLE. I WEAR HER BIG-BUTTONED DRESSES THAT LOOK LIKE THE CHRYSLER BUILDING, HER UNPOLISHED STONE EARRINGS AS LIGHT AS ANCIENT FOSSILS. I AM HER LIVING ARCHIVE AND I CARRY HER DEATH INTO MY FUTURE, CASTING EXQUISITE CROOKED SHADOWS ACROSS EVERY STEP. I HANG UP HER GLUE AND INK PAINTINGS, HER CHARCOAL SKETCHES, AND PLACE HER BRONZE SCULPTURES LIKE SENTRIES AT MY BEDROOM DOOR. THE SMALL SHINY GOLD-PLATED SCULPTURE OF A GEORGIAN-STYLE LION LIVES INSIDE A SILK-LINED POUCH EMBROIDERED IN AQUA AND TURQUOISE. I TAKE IT WITH ME EVERYWHERE. DECADES LATER, I NOTICE AN INSCRIPTION BENEATH THE LION'S LEFT REAR PAW: FOR MADY. 

ONE DAY, NOT LONG AFTER HER DEATH, I SIT SPRAWLED ON THE FLOOR WITH A PEN IN MY MALADROIT LEFT HAND AND WRITE CROOKED AND ANGULAR WORDS ON UNLINED PAPER. I WRITE FROM RIGHT TO LEFT AND THE WORDS ARE ILLEGIBLE. I PRODUCE PAGES AND PAGES OF HIEROGLYPHIC MUSINGS AND SIGN EACH ENTRY WITH A DIFFERENT NAME IN HONOR OF THE MYSTERIOUS PRESENCE WHO SEEMED TO AUTHOR THEM.

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#### FERNANDO PESSOA

THE WRITER FERNANDO PESSOA EXPERIENCED HIMSELF AS HAVING NO PERSONALITY, A MAN WITHOUT RECOGNIZABLE QUALITIES, A CHAOS OF MOODS SIMPLY IMPLAUSIBLE TO UNIFY INTO A SINGULAR IDENTITY. FOR PESSOA, MADNESS WAS NOT THE FAILURE TO MAKE SENSE, BUT THE ATTEMPT ITSELF. INSTEAD OF SEEKING HIS VOICE, HE SOUGHT HIS VOICES; HE WROTE AS IF HE WERE A MEDIUM. ACCORDING TO ADAM PHILLIPS, PESSOA WAS ALWAYS AT THE POINT OF DISAPPEARING FROM HIMSELF, AND THAT'S THE WAY HE LIKED IT.

I WOULD LIKE TO BE LIKE PESSOA. TO ELUDE THE CONSISTENCY I HEAR IN ALL I SAY, IN ALL I WRITE. PESSOA DIDN'T NEED TO IMITATE HIMSELF IN ORDER TO KEEP WRITING. RATHER, HE EXPLODED HIMSELF, WROTE IN SEVENTY-EIGHT DIFFERENT NAMES, WHAT HE CALLED HETERONYMS: ALVARO DE CAMPOS, ALBERTO CAEIRO, RICARDO REIS, BERNARDO SOARES, FERNANDO PESSOA, AND SEVENTY-THREE OTHERS! PESSOA BECAME HIS OWN PANDEMONIUM, A CACOPHONY OF TONGUES, FLIRTING AND CAJOLING HIMSELF INTO A STATE OF PERPETUAL EMERGENCE.

I LOVE FERNANDO PESSOA. HE WOULD NEVER
MISTAKE ME FOR MYSELF.

"IF I ONLY HAD A HEART" THE TIN MAN, FROM THE WIZARD OF OZ, 1939

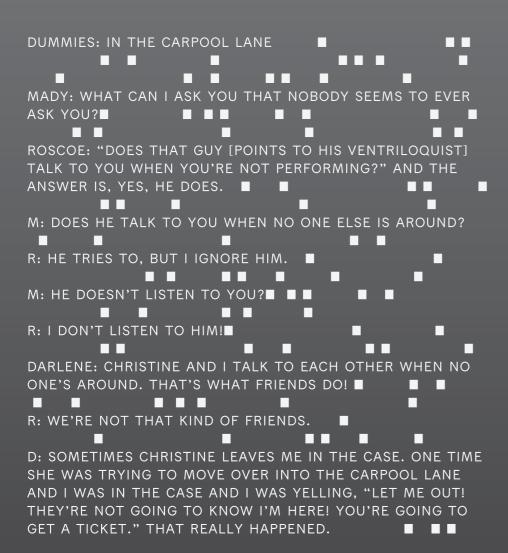
I MET MARKEY DOODLES AT A GATHERING OF VENTRILOQUIST DUMMIES THAT I HOSTED IN LOS ANGELES IN MARCH 2018. WE ALL SAT AROUND IN A CIRCLE AND TALKED. I ASKED THE DUMMIES—FOUR OF THEM IN TOTAL—A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS ABOUT LOVE, RELATIONSHIPS, PARTNERING, FRIENDS (IMAGINARY AND OTHERWISE), FEARS, EVERYDAY PREOCCUPATIONS, AND THE CURRENT POLITICAL CLIMATE. "WHAT ARE YOUR PASTIMES?" "ARE YOU IN A RELATIONSHIP RIGHT NOW?" "WHAT MAKES YOU SAD?" "DO YOU HAVE ANY ADVICE FOR ME ABOUT LOVE?" BEFORE PARTING WAYS, I POSED ONE FINAL QUESTION: "WHERE DO YOU SEE YOURSELF FIVE YEARS FROM NOW?" MARKEY DOODLES, THE YOUNGEST OF THE GROUP, DID NOT HESITATE TO ANSWER: "I'D REALLY LIKE TO BE A PERSON BY THEN."

I FIND IT FASCINATING THAT MARKEY DOODLES, LIKE THE TIN MAN NEARLY EIGHTY YEARS EARLIER, LONGS FOR WHAT HUMANITY HAS TO OFFER WHILE WE HUMANS ARE EVERY DAY CONVERTING OURSELVES INTO AUTOMATA AT FURIOUS RATES. IT'S YOUR TIME, MARKEY! WE HUMANS WANT TO BE YOU! WE LITERALLY LOVE YOU TO DEATH.

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I HAD KNOWN ELAINE MEANEY FOR OVER THREE DECADES. SHE WAS A PAINTER AND WEAVER, FIERCELY INDEPENDENT, LONG SINCE DIVORCED AND SOMEWHAT REGRETFUL ABOUT HAVING CHILDREN. SHE WAS DEEPLY INVOLVED IN EASTERN PHILOSOPHY AND RUTHLESSLY DISPARAGING OF THE NEW-AGE PRACTICES THAT PERVADED HER EVERYDAY LIFE IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA. WE REALLY GOT ALONG.

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WHEN I LEARNED OF HER DEATH IN 2005, I MADE THE TRIP TO COLORADO TO ATTEND AN INTIMATE MEMORIAL SERVICE BEING HELD AT HER DAUGHTER CARYN'S HOUSE.

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AS I DROVE UP, ELAINE'S GRANDSON COLIN, ABOUT ELEVEN YEARS OLD AT THE TIME, WAS OUT IN THE STREET FEVERISHLY AND DOGGEDLY DIRECTING TRAFFIC, TELLING US WHERE TO PARK, DIRECTING US TO THE HOUSE AND LISTING OUR NAMES IN ORDER OF ARRIVAL ON A LARGE YELLOW LEGAL PAD. ONCE EVERYONE WAS INSIDE AND SEATED, HIS AUNTS AND UNCLES BEGAN THE SERVICE. COLIN INTERRUPTED SEVERAL TIMES TO ANNOUNCE THAT WE WERE NOT GOING IN THE PROPER ORDER, THAT TESTIMONIALS WERE TO BE DELIVERED ACCORDING TO THE NAMES ON HIS LIST. AFTER SEVERAL SUCH INTERRUPTIONS, THE ADULTS CONCEDED TO HIS DEMANDS AND THAT'S EXACTLY WHAT WE DID. AFTER AN EXHAUSTING (AND COMICALLY POIGNANT) TWO HOURS, COLIN'S MOM LISE ASKED COLIN IF HE HAD ANYTHING TO SAY. WITHOUT HESITATION, HE SAID THAT HE DID NOT WANT TO SPEAK, BUT RALPH, ELAINE'S DOG, HAD SOMETHING TO SAY. COLIN TOOK HIS PLACE FACING THE ASSEMBLED CROWD AND CALLED FOR RALPH WHO CAME IMMEDIATELY AND SAT BY HIS SIDE. "THANK YOU, ELAINE, FOR TAKING CARE OF ME," COLIN SAID. "THANK YOU FOR BRUSHING ME, AND TAKING ME ON WALKS, AND FOR FEEDING ME SLICES OF TURKEY OFF YOUR PLATE AT LUNCHTIME. I LOVE TURKEY."

MARK: MILEN HEADVEEN AND BEOLD BY MAINED MAINING DECIMAL DECIM CHONNNEECHTHIOON DHISHORRDEERH.

MAY MAY LAIR VALANAGEMENTE ALATEM LAIR KALEMINE WAARS MOON MA MAY MODWAND. MAY BEAT MAD UNCERT ALTERNATION MAD WHATS IN GRIEVEEN WITHOUT MAY BE OF DRYE. WHITE FOR YEORUS PDEDTD, TDHDADT DISSEMUNHDADT DISTEMUNDADS LIIIKEE.

DEEDSHCHRIJBHEEMMHYMMHINNDHMARSMAM CHARSHTHLHEH. A CHARSTTELE COMMISSION OF A CHARGO COMMISSIO A N D D E A C HE ROO O M HAS MAN FRO C USS, STUTCH HE AUSTRICE OF OF DEM MICHMED RELIEF STRANDOWN S W E E E T T T HE O U G HET E S A NEDET FEUEN NEN EYE THEIRNIGES AND DECOLOR MEORY DEEDS.

I WAAS WIND THEE WOORDLED BUILT ENXEPPEER BIBERNECHINEGEMINTEMIEN MANAGEMINTEMIEN MANAGEMINTEMIEN MANAGEMINTEMIEN DIFFICULT THING HE DOES. ABREOEUENED MEEL. MINEFEOEUENED MIET FURBULSSTERMANTSIDNEGENTEHBARTENPERORPELSENDEDUBNED IN ORDER FOR MARK TO HAVE A GOOD PARTNER, HE NEEDED TO WORK MUEUSETHUEPHIEDE, MAINED WAS NOTE.

THE EMILDING THE EMILDING THE EMIL OF THE A M THERE DE OFF SOMMAN Y FURNITED NO DELLEUS ES ES ES DE ABYES ES IL NESS MEYES LEI INFEED. WHATNET HOMEKEN HOW WITH HOW WITH THE FREE LESS THOUSE HEADVEE OULDD, COOLUDE, CLOULDD, CLOUNDE SOOMEE LUOUNUGUIUNUGUUFUOURUULUOUVUEUUGUOUNUEU.U'UUTUU ANYMORE. I S MA LEI NIE MIE WEREOFTE EN LEOFNIG MAGE AUGUOL. AUMINIAUWIAURUEMITUHUAUTIMIFUEULUTIMIDUEUEUPULUYMI ALWEAURE ENDOUGHED LEOUVE END FROM REMAINED AND CONTROL OF A THE HELD NEW AND A SHOW AND THE FIELL TO LEON THE LAND AND THE STATE WHILL OF VIELE BEETT WEELEN WIRDERALL PRESONPELIER, WARNED BEETT WILLEN WITCHE EMMONVILLE TO VER FROM LIKES THORON. BRUNT WHATS NOT A PHANKETHINCHINPHANNETH, MITHHOUUNGHHIMINHFROUUNNEDIMI 

THE WAR NOT THE THE STATE AND SEFECT REMEASURED IN THE CONTRACT ENSTOLOUTUHUINNEGENOUFFENSUOMMEENOUNEENKUNDOLWUINNEG THEBLULUINNEGENYUODUU, ENEUVEENRUYUTUHUINNEGE'USEN MIEL, AIN DE VIICE VERRISIA.

EMILY: FOR TWO HOURS A WEEK HE CAME. I ONLY KNEW HIS MIND. SOMEONE BROUGHT HIM AND TOOK HIM AWAY. AS WE DID MORE WORK TOGETHER, I GOT MORE OF A SENSE OF HIS LIFE. ONE TIME I HAD TO BE WITH HIM FOR 5 DAYS AND DO HIS DAILY THING. HE SAID, THE YEAR OF UNDETENTION OF THE SAID, THE DHEMPMRHEMSHSMIMNEGM. " SAID, 'WELL IT IS DEPRESSING. YOU BOWL, AND YOU HAVE THE KIND OF LIFE THAT SOMEONE IN SERVICES HAS.' BUT I'D NEVER SEEN IT UP CLOSE ALL DAY LONG. I STARTED TO UNDERSTAND WHAT IT'S LIKE TO BE IN DEVELOPMENTAL SERVICES.

I AM AN ACCOMMODATION FOR WHAT MARK IS THINKING. I'M BRINGING NOTHING, EXCEPT THIS HAS BECOME A WAY FOR MARK TO GET HIS THOUGHTS OUT. THERE ARE OTHER WAYS HE COULD LEARN TO PICK LETTERS. MY SUPPORT IS JUST PHYSICAL. WHEN HE WAS LEARNING TO TYPE TO COMMUNICATE, HE WOULD REACH FOR A LETTER HE WANTED, AND MY ROLE AS FACILITATOR WAS TO PULL HIS HAND BACK AFTER HE GOT THAT LETTER. SOMETIMES HE PICKS THE WRONG LETTERS AND HAS TO SLOWLY TAKE THEM OUT. IT'S A

SO HE NEEDED A GREAT COMMUNICATION PARTNER, AND A GREAT COMMUNICATION PARTNER IS REALLY CALM. IT MEANT THAT THROUGH SOME OF THE STUFF HOLDING ME DOWN. ■ '■H■O■W FRANCHILLII TRANTHENDENCEONMEMBURNI INCHANTHI I ORNEM THOM WHO BREKENEDEDED COTTON OF THE WERE THINGS IN MY LIFE THAT WEREN'T WORKING. MARK HELPED ME REALIZE I DIDN'T WANT TO BE AT MY JOB ANYMORE. OR IN MY RELATIONSHIP

MARK SAID, "I BERLIENEG PEOESTIETHIEVEE WINTEH WINTELL 'WHICH IS TRUE.

SO MARK AND I MADE A DEAL. I WOULD HELP HIM GET OUT IN THE WORLD, BUT HE WOULD HELP ME WITH MY INNER WORLD. HE'S EITHER CLAIRVOYANT, OR HE'S JUST SUPER POSITIVE. HE SAID, TO THE OF U LUINGNHUTTEEREMPULNAUCHEN. MIENVHEURHYNTHHIINNEGE'ISM GUOLINEGE THO BEEN BEENT THEERS. IN A MINISTRAL GOODING TO BE FINDE.

THEE ONLL Y ON E.

E: MARK, DO YOU WANT TO SIT A LITTLE BACK IN THE CHAIR? YOU LOOK A LITTLE UNCOMFORTABLE, PUT BOTH YOUR FEET ON THE FLOOR. GHAHMHELMANLEWHANYNSH. HELLAND CHANNEN YN ON UND SHENE HELLAND HELLAND CHANNEN YN ON UND SHENE HELLAND CHANNEN YN UND SH

MARK WILL CLAP SO LOUD THAT THE PERSON IS DROWNED OUT. IT'S INAPPROPRIATE. ME PERSONALLY? I GET UPSET BECAUSE IT HURTS MY EARS, BUT HE DOESN'T WANT TO BE ASLEEP IN THE CORNER, HE WANTS TO BE VERY ALIVE.

M: MIMARKEINNIG MACCOONICEERETEED ENFORMET TO BE BUILDING ANGLE DE DE DE MAYOR CULDADPHIRDEDADLELAY HIGHURD HIGHURD HIGHOR CONTINUES OF MAYBE THAT'S MY LIFE'S WORK— TO FIGURE OUT IF MARK CAN REALLY THEIRNEGES AND DEFECT TO COMPLETE OF THE STATE OF THE STA EDMDIDLEY TO THE DOLLAR SECTION ADMISSION OF THE TOTAL POSITIVE. IT'S SUCH A BEAUTIFUL, FUN, AMAZING THOUGHT TO THINK, BUUTT I I 'EM I JUUS TII TEREYEIENEG INIOET TEO SHINNIKH. MIIMHHAHVHEMMAMILHOHTIMOHFIMFHEHAHRIMHHAHT MINIMARM SETTLUECEK MEHREERE EMELEN MEHREEM VEARLELEERY M: MERFEUENE. MINIMARKE MY MERFEUENE. BESTEWSESSNER'S COMMISSION STREET STR OUUR TIIMEE.

E: THERE HAVEN'T BEEN PEOPLE WHO ASK US QUESTIONS IN THIS WAY. WE FEEL LIKE WE'RE ON AN ISLAND. WHY DON'T OTHER PEOPLE UNDERSTAND?

M: MICHAEN MISE E E E MILLEY M IN THE ERROR CHARSET LEED, WE HELD CHARLES SHOUMHELTHIRMHELS IN HELAUR IN AUNID IN CULTURE HAUR IN AUNID STORMERTHIMMERS STIFFORGEGEVEN AUNDOMFRANKE.

E: I PULLED BACK MY SUPPORT FOR MARK WITH THE HOPE THAT OTHER PEOPLE WOULD START TO SHOW UP. BUT NOTHING CHANGED. I THINK I'VE DONE MY PART. BUT THEN I THINK I WANT TO BE A PART OF MARK'S LIFE. BUT NOT THE ONLY PART. WE EXIST IN A WORLD WHERE SYSTEMS DON'T WORK. IT'S A WORLD THAT MARK IS VERY MUCH A PART OF. PEOPLE THINK, 'WHAT DO YOU EXPECT US TO DO? THIS IS HOW DEVELOPMENTAL SERVICES WORKS.'

M: MINISTER A MINISTER OF THAT LEVEL STORE THE RESEDENCE OF THE RESEDENCE JEOUY HEADS GUIDVEEN MEEL. HEADVEEN GOOT THOM MUANKEEMINT WHO REKN. WHO DP EMFHOREM TOHOE BEESTO.

M: MINISTER A MINISTER TO THE FORM A STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF FUIDNDIDSDHOOLDIDNDED? ODHD, OYDEDSD, ODDOCADND.

E: 'OH, YES, I CAN?'

M: MODHE, MYEESE, MINICEAENE. MAINED MINICEAENES G∎O∎O∎D■.

E: SO CAN YOU SEE THE FINISH LINE?

TELL THE FUTURE, OR IF HE IS JUST SAYING HE CAN BECAUSE IT'S 'OH, MY FRIEND CAN SEE IT, AND NOW WE'RE MOVING TOWARDS IT.'

E: YEAH. LIKE, THE 'CHURCH OF MARK UTTER'.

M: YES.

E: 'CAUSE ALSO YOU DON'T HAVE TO PAY TAXES IF IT'S A CHURCH.

M: MINITUH NIN KON WEEKS HOUUL DOMBER DEADRINEG E M I I L Y L L E L A L V I I N I G L A L N I D L T I H I E L AUNUDE TURBUEE...

V. III DEOLLELE'ES IN HEORUES ES MEORVEE MEEN ET IS O U TO I NETEO THE ENWIORRILED BEYENMAARRKEUUTTITEER

SCENE

MI: III LIOINIGII TIO MIAIKIEM TIHIIIS WHATYMOUFFURBLEHINNIGHTLANSIT FOOR EVER.

EN: THE HOLDS IN SOME OF THE PROPERTY OF SECTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE NEELEND TO NEOLT BEELENAMPHEUR SEONN HEELED FOOR SOUL FOON GOID NOT THE ITS REOLLE CONFIDENCE OF MEMBURNEIC CARTELLO IN CONFIDENCE OF THE CONF STUPPEPEOERETE.

MI: WILLIAM Y O U U STOUM E THIM E ES SUUPPPPOURUTEMMY THHOUUUGHHTUS CLOMMING OUTT?

EN: ON ON THE ENTRADED LEE INSTITUTE BEODORK HEADVEE AUSTSTEED YEOUU INNERCHREEAUTHINNEGH. INNERHET O O F THE INDIGES WITH HEADVE WILLIE A RENDEED A B B O D U T T Y D O D U A B N D D A Y D O D U B R LEARRIGHER WEARY OF FULL OF ORKET NEG AT THE THHEE WHOERELEDE. THHEIRS HIS GOODIENEGED THO MAISES HESET MY ON UMARMANZEINNEGELYE.

ME: MHEATLELEULJEATHE. MICHAELT E A SEILLY WHILL LEFT IN LULE THEE SEPEARCHE YEOUW ARREST LEE ABVEIENEGE. ABREGEHE, MITCHELIS MIES MIES PEARLENEFEUELE. MIDEO MI N∎O∎T■G■O■.

EE: WILLEL ALL WEATYES THEIRNEK OF Y O U A A N D O U A R W O O R K THOUGHENT HEER MAINED WHEATT MAIN MI I M P P A C T T W E M H A D M O D N M E D A D C D H OUT THE EUR O'S SELLIEVE EUS ...

MI: MIAIY III EIMIAIILIYIOIUI?

EN: YEESE. INTO WHILL BEENSEUECH

A PULLENAUS DURRE DE TROMPHE DA REMPER DO MINI YOUU.

MI: MIMUMINING SEENED YEOUWALLIL THEE STUPPPORT TO YOU WHILL BEE MILES SILING . YOU MILE HIT GET TO CHONNER UNSUE DE LA NUDE LEORS TE WILLTHOOUST MEE.

E : NOO. NOO.

ME: MEUSST HEELEP YEOUU IEF YEOUU NEELE DE ILTE.

E : I A A M NEELE DE INN G Y O U R FURDINEUNDUSUHDIUP BUUUT NOOT MALULUM THHEEMLHINFHEMANDNVHINCHEMYNONUMHNANVHEM BEEEN FEELENDING MEET FEOUR HEAEPEPEENE.

MI: WHEATT INSTITUTE MITTER ACCILIES

EN: MINTENIES SEO MEETT HEINEG WEE BEOLTEHENHEAUVEENTEON BEELLEIBEUVEENIEN AUNUDE GUEUTE OUT HUEURUS TOOMBUEULUIDEUVUE TEOEOE.

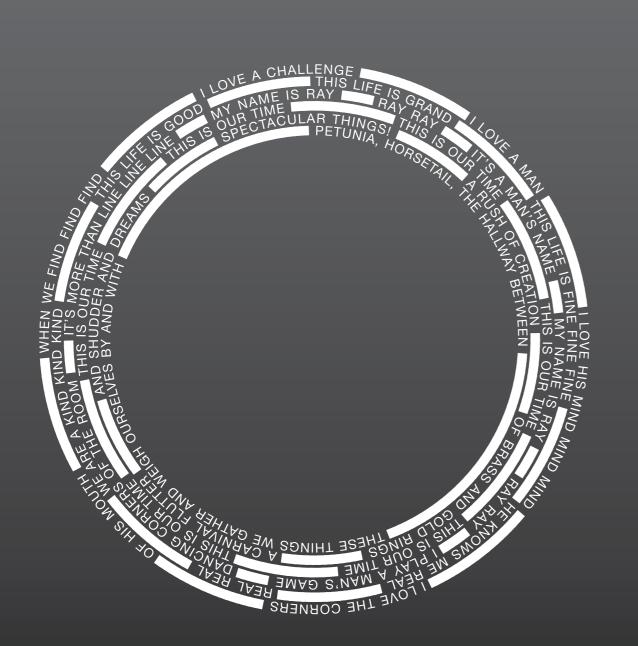
ME: OHH, MINUSIELELE!

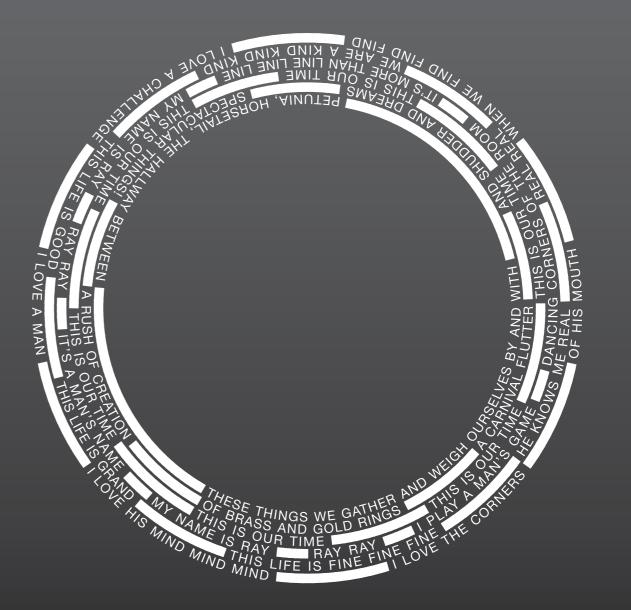
EN: FRONK HEAD PROBLEM NEW TO BE AN END OF THE RESERVE OF THE RESE MUUSUT LIEUAUVIEI. GOOODDBBYEE. (ISTHEE GOODERS OF ULTE)

MI: SHEENIS GOONES. THEODUEGENET SEHEE WEODUELED NEEDVEER RELATION GOOD. (HHEEMPHINCHKES MUNIPARTED PRINCHES MUNIPARTED PRIN BEODOEKE) AENEDEN NOOW FEOER TEHEE MUIDREAUCULEEU OUF MUIDREAUCULEES.

## LIVING TOGETHER ALONE

		TO BE A SHAKER YOU HAVE TO FEEL SOMETHING THAT'S CALLED A CALLING. YO	
		OF. IT CAN'T BE SOMETHING THAT'S COMING FROM YOU BECAUSE IT LOOKS ROMANTIC AND IT'S	
		WEAK ALONG.' NONE OF US HAVE PERFECT PERSONALITIES; WE ALL HAVE FAULTS AND FAILURES.	
		AT HELP YOU TO MAKE A COLLECTIVE WHOLE AND MAKE LIFE BETTER.	
		NOTHER ANN KEPT TELLING PEOPLE TO GET READY, GET READY. THEY WOULD PLANT MORE CROPS	
		THEY'RE GOING TO COME LIKE DOVES. AND THEY DID. BECAUSE SHE HAD SUCH A FAITH IN IT. MO	
		IAL WORK THAT WE'RE DOING AT THE SAME TIME. SO THE HANDS TO WORK, HEARTS TO GOD IS A	
		OING THIS TO HELP EACH OTHER AND TO HELP BUILD IT UP. AND SO NO MATTER HOW MEANINGL	
		HOW HARD, DISGUSTING, REPULSIVE IT IS, IF YOU'RE IN THE MINDSET OF NOT SAYING, I HATE THIS	
		MAKE IT HAPPEN, AND JUST RECOGNIZE THAT IT'S NOT YOU.	
		ACLE CASES. IF YOU ASKED HIM WHAT IS YOUR GREATEST ACCOMPLISHMENT IN LIFE, HE WOULDN'	
		S HANDS AND HE'S USING HIS TALENTS TO HELP—THAT IS A PRAYER.	
BREATH IS A PRAYER TO GOD.		PRAYER, OF DEVOTION TO GOD. WELL WE PRODUCE GOODS BECAUSE WE NEED TO PRO	ODUCE
	GOODS TO LIVE. AND WE HAD TO HAVE SOMETHING TO SELL SO THAT WE		
	HAVE BEEN DETACHED FROM IT. TO SEE THESE PIECES AND THE WAY THEY		
	HAS TO BE A FORWARD PROGRESSION, BOTH OF FAITH AND OF LIVING. WE		
	GOING ON AROUND US AND INSIDE OF US, IT'S ALL OF THESE THINGS ABOU	IT OUR YEARNING NOT TO BE HERE ANYMORE. THIS IS NOT OUR HOME.	
	THIS IS OUR HOME BUT OUR HEAVENLY HOME IS WHERE WE'RE AIMING FOR	THE SHAKERS HAVE A VERY GOOD UNDERSTANDING	
	OF PERFECTION, I THINK, AND THAT IS TO SAY, PERFECTION IS PROGRESSIV	E. I COULDN'T COOK THE BEST TARRAGON CHICKEN I'VE EVER COOKED	
	TODAY. FIVE YEARS FROM NOW I SHOULD BE COOKING IT BETTER THAN I DI	D BECAUSE I PRACTICE IT. I'VE DONE IT. I'VE REFINED IT. YOU CAN DO IT	
	LITERALLY ON THE PHYSICAL PLANE AS WELL AS THE SPIRITUAL PLANE. SO	THAT'S WHAT WE'RE AIMING FOR. IT IS A PROGRESSION. AND TO THINK	
	YOU'VE OBTAINED THE PERFECT MOMENT, THERE IS NO SUCH THING. IT'S	A PERFECT MOMENT FOR THIS MOMENT, AND THEN WE'RE MOVING ON.	
	BUT YOU'VE ALSO GOT TO LOOK BACK EVERY NOW AND AGAIN. THAT'S SPI	RITUAL TOO. DOUBT CAN BE A HEALTHY THING, BECAUSE YOU HAVE TO	
	EXAMINE YOURSELF TO THINK, AM I LIVING UP TO MY EXPECTATIONS AND GO	OD'S EXPECTATIONS FOR ME AND THE COMMUNITY'S EXPECTATIONS FOR	
	ME, AND IF I'M NOT WHY AM I NOT DOING IT? AM I UNHAPPY? WE DON'T F	NOW WHEN WE'RE STRONG AND WE DON'T KNOW WHEN WE'RE WEAK,	
	AND WHEN WE THINK WE'RE THE WEAKEST IS SOMETIMES WHEN WE'RE A	CTUALLY THE STRONGEST. THE CHALLENGE — EVERY DAY TO GIVE AND	
	FORGIVE AND TO BE FORGIVEN, AND TO JUST MOVE ON AND PROGRESS FORW	VARD AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. WE AS INDIVIDUALS HAVE	
	TO BE MOTIVATED TO WANT TO CHANGE. WHEN THAT HAPPENS THEN GOOD	THINGS START TO HAPPEN AND BETTER THINGS START TO HAPPEN THE	
	MORE WE PRACTICE IT. AND WE FEEL A GENUINE LOVE, WHICH IS FREE FRO	M THE BODY. IT'S FULLY OF THE SOUL, AND IT'S FULLY FOR HUMANITY.	
	AND IT'S, I THINK YOU CAN USE THE WORD COMPASSION, AND THAT, THA	T'S WHAT IT'S REALLY ALL ABOUT.	
	PEOPLE MISUNDERSTAND THE WORD LOVE, AND I THINK A LOT OF PEOPLE N	IISUNDERSTAND LOVE. WHERE WE SEEM TO FALL SO SHORT IS WHEN WE	
	TAKE AN IDEAL AND WE WANT TO MAKE IT A REALITY AND WHEN IT'S NOT A	REALITY WE DON'T KNOW HOW TO COPE WITH IT. LOVE IS ALWAYS GIVE	
	AND TAKE AND A GENUINE LOVE IS SOMETHING THAT, IS SOMETHING THAT	CONTINUES TO GROW AND IS DEEP AND ABIDING.	
	REALITY IS LOVE TAKES A LOT OF WORK AND IT TAKES A WILLINGNESS TO	COMPROMISE CONSTANTLY. IT TAKES A WILLINGNESS TO BE OPEN, A	
	WILLINGNESS TO ADMIT WHEN YOU'RE WRONG, A WILLINGNESS TO PICK YO	DURSELF UP AND TO GO ON AND TO LOVE WITHOUT BOUNDS, BECAUSE	
	GOD HAS LOVED YOU WITHOUT BOUNDS. AND THAT MEANS WE ARE CALLE	D AS THE INSTRUMENTS OF GOD EVERY SINGLE DAY OF OUR LIVES TO	
	CONSTANTLY BE BREAKING DOWN THOSE BOUNDARIES THAT SEPARATE PE	OPLE FROM US AND US FROM THEM. AND WE NEED TO OPEN IT UP AND	
	HAVE TO RECOGNIZE THE ONENESS OF MAN THAT IS SO BROKEN AND SO D	ISTORTED, AND GOD'S CONSTANT CALLING US BACK TO THIS ONENESS	
	WITHIN GOD HIMSELF. THE THING IS YOU ALSO HAVE TO	O BE PREPARED TO RECOGNIZE THAT THERE ARE TIMES WHEN YOU'RE	
	GOING TO HAVE A FEELING OF BEING VERY ALONE, VERY APART, AND VERY	DESERTED THE WORK GOES ON. THE HANDS FALL OFF,	
	THE FEET FALL OFF, THE WORK GOES ON.	Y BELIEVE AND IT HAS BEEN GIVEN TO ME TO UNDERSTAND THAT THAT	
	IS GOING TO BE THE CASE. PEOPLE WILL STILL BE SHAKERS LONG AFTER A	NE, BECAUSE, WELL, I THINK THAT THIS IS THE TRUTH AND THE TRUTH	
	CAN'T DIE. WHEN YOU CAN FEEL THE LOVE OF GOD. O	H HOW PRECIOUS, FILLING ALL IMMENSITY. AND A MILLION OTHER ONES.	





■ BUT IT WAS UNBELIEVABLY, INTENSELY COMPLICATED. ■ HE TALKED OF THIS VERY STRUCTURED PLACE. lacksquare BUT WALLS CAME AND WENT ALL THE TIME. lacksquareTHAT REALLY IS CHARLES AND RAY TOGETHER-PUTTING ON THE PERFECT SHOW. ■ WE'RE THE FINAL ACT. ■ ■IT WASN'T LIKE ONE IMAGINES A COUPLE. ■ lacktriangleright I THINK IN MANY WAYS THEY WERE THEIR OWN CLIENT. lacktrianglerightEVERYTHING WAS THE PRODUCT OF THEIR LOVE. lacksquare Who you are as an individual was pretty secondary to being there. lacksquareITHERE WAS ALWAYS A LOT OF CONTROVERSY AROUND CREDIT. lacksquarelacksquare SHE COMPOSED IN THREE DIMENSIONS AND HE COMPOSED IN TWO. lacksquareHE WAS THE POLITICIAN. SHE WAS THE EYES OF THE OFFICE. lacksquare SHE NEVER CAME TO ANY OF THE MEETINGS. lacksquarelacktriangle He's with IBM and his name is on the letterhead. lacktriangle■SHE REMEMBERED EVERYTHING VISUALLY. SHE WAS A SYNESTHETE. ■  $\blacksquare$  SHE MADE THE HOUSE LOOK THE WAY IT DID.  $\blacksquare$ HE LIKED THE PROCESS. SNAPPING POLAROIDS.■ ■ CUSTOM MADE SUITS. ALL THESE GROUPIES. ■ lacktriangleright I Think the words he used are love and discipline. lacktrianglerightIT MOVES AWAY FROM FURNITURE AND INTO EXHIBITS, INTELLECTUAL EXCURSIONS. THE AQUARIUM THAT NEVER GOT BUILT. HE WAS TOUGH ON HER, AND IN WAYS THAT... LATER THEY WOULD COME TO WORK SEPARATELY AND lacksquarePERHAPS LEAVE WORK SEPARATELY. EACH IN THEIR OWN CAR. ■BUT WHEN THEY WERE THERE, THEY WERE, ■ YOU KNOW... HE KNEW. AND SHE KNEW. SHE TRIED FOR A WHILE AFTER HE DIED, BUT SHE REALLY COULDN'T DO IT. SHE COULDN'T KEEP THINGS MOVING. CHARLES KEPT PROJECTS MOVING. ■AND RAY STARTED LIVING, SLEEPING IN THE STUDIO.■ lacksquare HE TALKED ABOUT THE CIRCUS AS A CITY PLAN. lacksquare

IT WAS A DARK PERIOD OF MY LIFE, I HAD BEEN DEEPLY IMMERSED IN WRITING WHEN MY FAMILY'S BUSINESS AND AN ENORMOUS AMOUNT OF DEBT FELL ON ME DURING THE SPACE OF A PHONE CALL. ALL ACTIVITIES STOPPED AND IT WAS OVER THREE YEARS BEFORE I WAS ABLE TO CRAWL OUT FROM UNDER IT. AND BASICALLY DURING MY THIRTIES FOR THAT WHOLE DECADE, I WAS NOT LETTING ANY LIFE INTO MY LIFE, OTHER THAN WHAT CAME THOUGH WRITING. THEN EVEN THAT WAS INTERRUPTED. ■ EMPRESS WAS NOT HER NAME, IT WAS WHAT MY FRIEND CALLED HER WHICH THE PRESS LATER LATCHED ONTO. SHE DID NOT HAVE A NAME AND I DID NOT RELATE TO HER THAT WAY. SHE CAME OUT OF AN ALL-YOU-CAN-EAT SPOT IN CHINATOWN CALLED BINGO'S THAT USED TO BE ON MOTT ST AND OPEN UNTIL 4 AM. THIS WAS AROUND 1993. I WOULD GO THERE WITH THE FACTORY OWNERS AND PRODUCTION MANAGERS FROM THE GARMENT DISTRICT AFTER WORK. WE WERE LEAVING AND THERE WAS A BEAUTIFUL GREY AND WHITE SKINNED TURTLE SWIMMING FRANTICALLY IN THE TANK WITH THE EELS WE PASSED ON THE WAY OUT. SHE RIVETED MY ATTENTION, BUT I DID NOTHING AND LEFT. ■ ALL NIGHT I KICKED MYSELF FOR MY FAILURE TO ACT, THEN RAN BACK IN THE MORNING. SHE WAS STILL THERE, DOWN AT THE BOTTOM OF THE TANK, LOOKING EXHAUSTED. I BOUGHT HER FOR \$20. THEY FISHED HER OUT OF THE TANK AND HEADED BACK TO THE KITCHEN TO CHOP HER UP. I MANAGED TO PREVENT THAT AND TOOK HER AWAY IN A BAG. ■ I KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THIS ANIMAL, NOT WHAT KIND OF TURTLE SHE WAS, NOR WHERE SHE CAME FROM OR HOW SHE GOT TO CHINATOWN, WHETHER SHE WAS MALE OR FEMALE, OR WHAT SHE ATE OR NEEDED. I KNEW SHE WAS A TURTLE. ■ I FIGURED OUT ENOUGH TO KEEP HER IN A 200 GALLON TANK WITH AQUARIUM SALT IN THE WATER, A BASKING LIGHT AND HAUL-OUT LOG OF CORK BARK. WE RELATED LARGELY THROUGH THE RELATION OF OUR BODIES IN SPACE. I NEEDED TO MOVE SOFTLY SO AS NOT TO FRIGHTEN HER. SHE COULD FLY OFF THE LOG AT SPEED AND SLAM INTO THE GLASS SIDES OF THE TANK. SHE SAW ME PRIMARILY AS SOMETHING DARK MOVING OVERHEAD SWIFTLY OR, DANGER. LATER, SHE HAD A PROVIDER CATEGORY FOR ME. SHE DID RESPOND TO MUSIC AND MY FRIEND SANG TO HER. ■ SHE WAS A DIAMONDBACK TERRAPIN, MALACLEMYS T. TERRAPIN, A BRACKISH WATER TURTLE NATIVE TO THE MID-ATLANTIC SEABOARD SALT-MARSHES AND HAD BEEN ILLEGALLY HARVESTED FROM HIBERNATION. A MONTH AFTER ARRIVAL, SHE DROPPED FIVE EGGS IN THE WATER. I PUT THEM ON THE KITCHEN COUNTER IN VERMICULITE. 57 DAYS LATER, 3 HATCHED. I WAS ALREADY IN LOVE WITH THIS TURTLE, BUT SEEING THE HATCHLINGS EMERGE FROM THEIR EGGS I WAS COMPLETELY OVERTAKEN. ■ TO UNDERSTAND HER BETTER, I BEGAN TALKING TO A WIDER CIRCLE OF PEOPLE, MUCH LIKE ANY LOVE RELATIONSHIP CAN BRING YOU INTO CONTACT WITH A LARGER COMMUNITY. I BECAME A NEW YORK STATE WILDLIFE REHABILITATOR, AND I BEGAN TO ACQUIRE TURTLES OUT OF FOOD MARKETS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA TO BUILD ASSURANCE COLONIES. IT WAS 1998, THE YEAR THE CONSERVATION COMMUNITY UNDERSTOOD THE PRECIPITOUS CRASH OF TURTLE POPULATIONS WAS WORLDWIDE. ■ I TRANSITIONED QUICKLY FROM FOUR TO 200 TO 1500 TURTLES, AND SOON HAD THE SECOND LARGEST CAPTIVE GROUP OF THREATENED AND ENDANGERED TURTLES IN THE U.S., INCLUDING THE LARGEST GENETIC POOLS OF FIVE SPECIES PRESUMED EXTINCT IN THE WILD. ■ RELATIONSHIPS WITH PEOPLE ARE ABOUT A HUNDRED DIFFERENT THINGS AT ONCE. WITH AN ANIMAL, YOU KNOW MUCH BETTER WHAT IS GOING ON, WHAT YOU ARE DOING AND WHAT YOU ARE FEELING. ■ IT IS LIKE WHEN YOU MEET SOMEONE ON THE STREET AND YOU KNOW THAT YOU KNOW THE PERSON AND HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT THE PERSON, BUT YOU CANNOT PLACE THE PERSON - YOU ARE IN A SPACE OF RECOGNIZING-WITHOUT-IDENTIFYING. THEN THE COMPULSION TO FIGURE OUT "WHO THIS PERSON IS" SETS IN. AS SOON AS YOU DO, EVERYTHING COLLAPSES AND THE OPEN FEELING IS GONE. WITH AN ANIMAL, THE PRE-VERBALIZED FEELING OF RECOGNITION CAN REMAIN MUCH LONGER. ■ THERE IS A LOT OF MORTALITY DEALING WITH ANIMALS FROM FOOD MARKETS AND CONFISCATIONS. WHEN THESE CREATURES DIE, THEY SLIP AWAY WITH NO TRACE. DEATH IS SILENT. THEIR DYING MAKES NO NOISE, HAS NO MARK IN HISTORY. THE SADNESS SHAKES YOU TO THE CORE. WE MAKE MUCH OF OUR NAMES AND WE GIVE THEM TO OUR ANIMALS. BUT ANIMALS WERE PERSONS BEFORE THEIR NAMES. ■ I USED TO SAY WRITING WAS MY PUBLIC LIFE, AND ANIMALS WERE MY PRIVATE LIFE. ■ I RELEASED THAT DIAMONDBACK TERRAPIN INTO HER NATIVE HABITAT ALONG THE ATLANTIC COAST AFTER A LONG QUARANTINE.